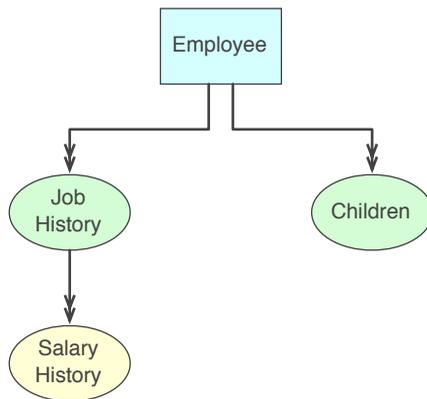


#### 1.4. Normal Form

Fig 3(a) Unnormalised Set (Hierarchical Model)



- The open arrow indicates a pointer (not a Key)
- The double-head indicates many child records, forming a chain, with first and last pointers in the parent record
  - That is, a Repeating Group
  - That is, a **Non-simple Domain**.