



Give Marshall's (pathetic):
<http://taylormarshall.com/2012/09/aristotles-four-causes-and-how-it.html>

Final Cause
 Contemplation of God

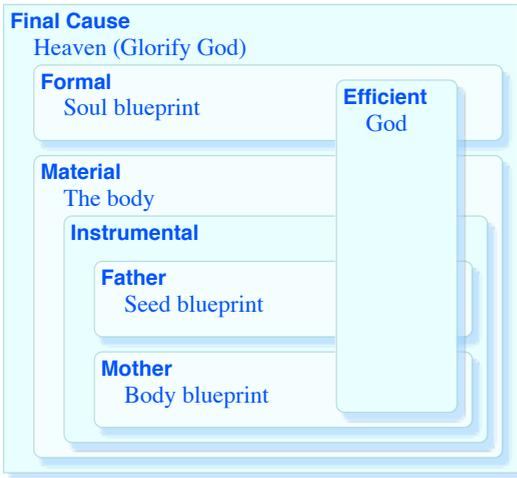
Formal Cause
 The soul

Material Cause
 The body

Efficient Cause
 "Remote": God
 "Proximate": Parents

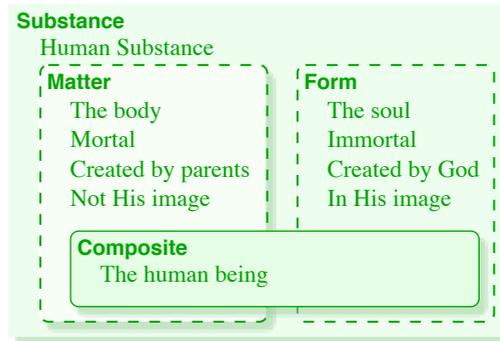
Human Being • Causality

St Thomas elevated Instrumental cause as a fifth cause.
 Give this in two steps

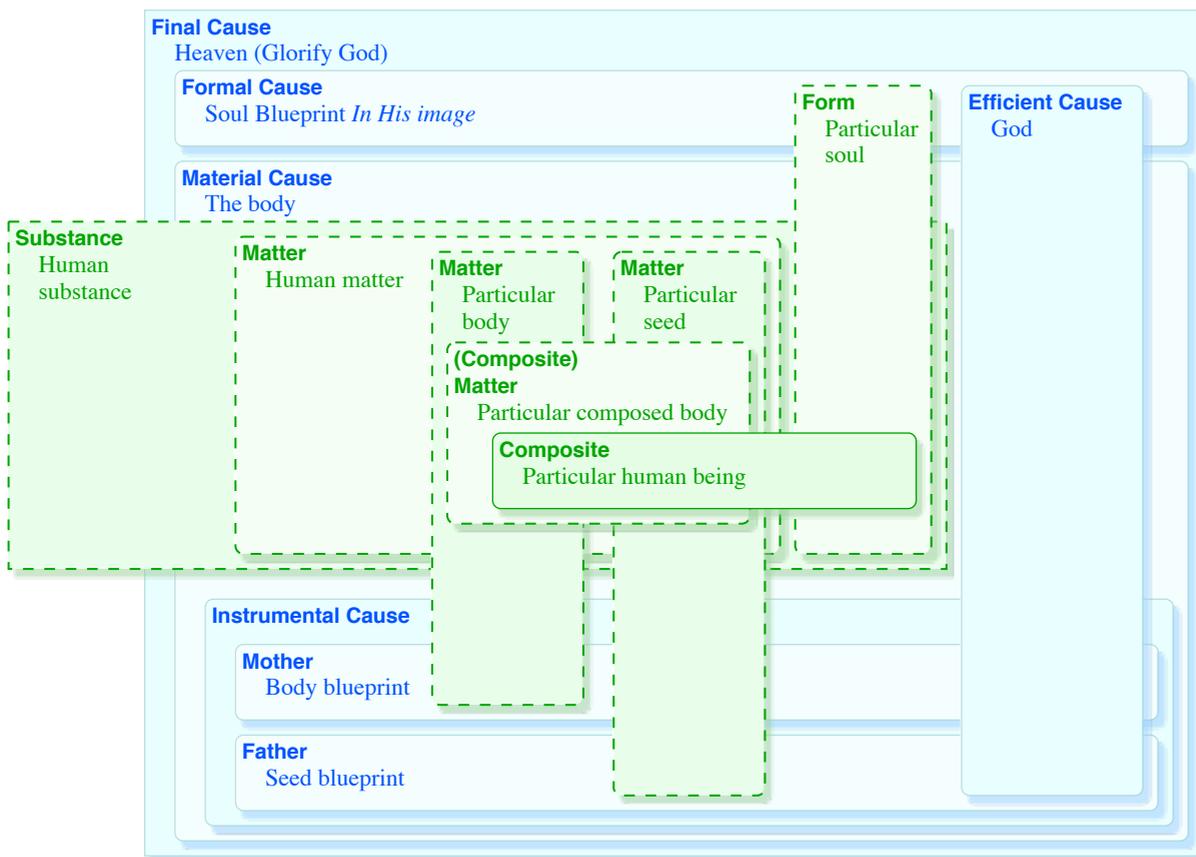


Give Aristotle *De Anima*

the soul is, as it were, the principle of living things, the cause for its existence



Human Being • Causality & Composition



Discuss:

- Final Cause
- First Cause, Secondary Cause
- Exemplary Cause